



V. Principal Doctrines.

*Philosophy as a Destructive Force*

Cynics	Skeptics
Antisthenes - Diogenes	Academic Skeptics (Arcesilaus, Carneades) Pyrrhonian Skeptics (Pyrrho, Sextus)
From <i>kyon</i> (dog)	From Socratic Ignorance
Abandon philosophical questions; the first hippies—drop out; the good life lies in the sphere of the private	Pit opposing positions against one another to show the futility of reason, from which follows balance; <i>apatheia</i> .

*Philosophy as a Constructive Force*

Inquiry	Stoics	Epicureans
Logic	Sentence logic: atomic sentences & logical operators	Term logic: denotative definition via sense data
Epistemology	- "The graspable" = <i>gestalten</i> - clarity via system - wholism	- original data = percepts (physics) = feelings (ethics) - clarity via secure foundations - reductionism
Physics	Plenum	Atoms & void
Metaphysics	- Determinism - Teleology (intrinsic causes)	- Freedom (atomic "swerve") - Mechanical explanation (extrinsic causes)
Theology	Divine Logos	Divine Indifference
Ethics	To free the soul from disturbances via:  Sublimation & bringing the will to acquiesce in necessary truths	To free the soul from disturbances via:  Moderation & cultivation of the appetites