# Abstracts

# of the 2015 Middle Tennessee Psychological Association Conference

Volume 23 • April 2015

# 2015 MTPA CONFERENCE

Business and Aerospace (BAS) Building Middle Tennessee State University Murfreesboro, Tennessee Saturday April 25, 2015

# REGISTRATION

South Lobby, First Floor Business and Aerospace Building 8:30 am-10:00 am

# POSTER SESSIONS

South Lobby, Second Floor Business and Aerospace Building Poster session I 9:00 am-9:45 am Poster session II 12:45 pm-1:30 pm

# SPECIAL SESSIONS

South Lobby, First Floor Business and Aerospace Building Lab Tours 9:00 am-9:45 am

Room S260 Business and Aerospace Building Interactive Psychology Education Advice 12:45 pm-1:30 pm

# ORAL PRESENTATIONS

Business and Aerospace Building Concurrent sessions 11:15 am-12:30 pm Session I—Room S260 Session II—Room S262

Session III—Room S264 Session IV—Room S270 Session V—Room S272 Session VI—Room S274

# KEYNOTE ADDRESS

State Farm Room Business and Aerospace Building 10:00 am-11:00 am Lisa de la Mothe, Ph.D. Department of Psychology, Tennessee State University

> Say That Again? Understanding the Neuroanatomical Organization of Primate Communication

# SPONSORS

MTPA 2015 was supported by the MTSU Psychology Custom Textbook Fund.

MTPA acknowledges all faculty advisors for their dedication to student research.



**2015 MTPA CONFERENCE** http://capone.mtsu.edu/wlangsto/MTPAHome.html

# POSTER SESSION I 9:00 am-9:45 am; BAS South Lobby, Second Floor

#### -OR-

# LAB TOURS 9:00 am-9:45 am; BAS South Lobby, First Floor

#### (1001)

**Combating Depression Through Animal-**Assisted Therapy. ALEX ABNER, Central Magnet High School GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (1002)

**Morpheme Counting: A Task Validation** Study. AMANDA C. ENGELAGE, STUART E. BERNSTEIN, and WILLIAM VANDERPOOL, Middle Tennessee State University DR. STUART BERNSTEIN (faculty advisor)

#### (1003)

Life Changing Community Missions: Introduction to the Psychological Effects of Inner City Missions on Active Volunteers. AMELIA HALE, Central Magnet High School GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (1004)

The Relationship Between Convergent and Divergent Thinking and Schizotypy. CAMERON SYDOW, Middle Tennessee State University

DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (1005)

The Effects of Working Memory Capacity on the Isolation Effect. BIVEN ALEXANDER, Middle Tennessee State University DR. STEPHEN SCHMIDT (faculty advisor)

#### (1006)

#### **Prosody Sensitivity and Reading Skills: Event-Related Brain Potentials and** Individual Differences. CARA OTTE, MELISSA BROCK, HEECHUN MOON, and HERSHEL EASON, Middle Tennessee State University

DR. CYRILLE MAGNE (faculty advisor)

#### (1007)

**Helping Parents of Young Children Decide** When to Visit the ER: Exploration of a Health Literacy Intervention. CARL D. HANNS, JR.,

SHARNEA CULBREATH, ASHLEY MCCAULEY, and CONSTANCE SMITH, Middle Tennessee State University DR. STUART BERNSTEIN (faculty advisor)

#### (1008)

**Recreating The Forer Effect.** CASSANDRA CULVER, BRENDAN WEST, and DEVIN SHARPE, Middle Tennessee State University DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (1009)

**Comprehension Gains of Parents Utilizing** Children's Health Book. CAYLA CRIPPS, BRIANNA JOHNSON, BARIN TAYIP, and HUDSON TAYLOR, Middle Tennessee State Universitv

DR. STUART BERNSTEIN (faculty advisor)

#### (1010)

The Distribution of Calcium Binding Proteins in the Pulvinar of a Macaque Monkey. CHELSEA MARLIN and DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE, Tennessee State University DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE (faculty advisor)

#### (1011)

**Connections of Frontal Cortical Areas in the** Marmoset Monkey. DERRON K. G. AMBROSE<sup>1</sup>, CORY MILLER<sup>2</sup>, and DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Tennessee State University*, <sup>2</sup>University of California—San Diego DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE (faculty advisor)

#### (1012)

The Effect of Ink Color on the Willingness of a Student to Provide Feedback. DEXX BAKER, RYN FAGER, and BRIANA ABEL, Tennessee Technological University DR. MARISSA HARTWIG (faculty advisor)

#### (1013)

**Genetics Vs. Environment: A Correlational** Study of the Effects of Time and Family Dynamics on the Similarity of Parent and

**Child Personalities.** FAITH PARKER, *Central Magnet High School* GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (1014)

**Self-Talk Frequency Differences in Monolinguals, Bilinguals, and Multi-linguals.** HANNAH HALL, *Central Magnet High School* GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (1015)

An Exploratory Study of Helping Behavior in Rats. HEATHER DUDLEY, KRISTA BEEBE, ALEXANDRIA GUMUCIO, BRITTANY REDD, STEPHANIE SEELEY, and ELIZABETH WILSON, *Belmont University* DR. WILLIAM BAILEY (faculty advisor)

#### (1016)

The Development of the Women's Attitudes Toward Masculinity Inventory. HEATHER DUDLEY, SAVANNAH JOHNSON, TANISHA WILLIAMS, SAVANNAH LADAGE, ABIGAIL MARCHESE, and ELIZABETH WILSON, *Belmont University*  DR. PETE GIORDANO (faculty advisor)

#### (1017)

A Methodological Evaluation of the Relationship Between Paranormal Belief and Schizotypy. ELIZABETH VILLASANA, BEVERLY ELMORE, and TIANNA PORTER, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (1018)

**Short-term Memory with Distraction.** CASSANDRA COOPER, *Tennessee Technological University* DR. MARISSA HARTWIG (faculty advisor)

#### (1019)

Not Just a Number: Academic Success in Economically Disadvantaged and English Language Learner Students. LAUREN GRIZZARD and ROBYN SHARP, *Central* Magnet High School GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

# **KEYNOTE ADDRESS**

10:00 am-11:00 am; BAS State Farm Room Say That Again? Understanding the Neuroanatomical Organization of Primate Communication

#### ORAL PRESENTATIONS 11:15 am-12:30 pm; Concurrent, Various Rooms

BAS Room S260 •

#### (11:15 am)

Investigation of Staring Detection Ability.

CHERY L. HAPPEL, SALLY LOCKE, and TAYLOR WEBB, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (11:30 am)

Rehabilitating Violent Relationships through Schema Therapy. AZITA SAED, University of Tennessee—Knoxville DR. GREGORY DUTHEY, Pellissippi State Community College (faculty advisor)

#### (11:45 am)

**Cheering vs. Jeering: Perceived and Actual Effect.** BRIANA WESLEY, MATTHEW

BUSMAN, and WILLIAM WILLOUGHBY, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (12:00 pm)

**Eye Gaze and the Perception of Emotional Facial Expressions.** BRITTANY REDD, *Belmont University* LONNIE YANDELL, PH.D. (faculty advisor)

#### (12:15 pm)

Human Mate Poaching Behavior: Beliefs about Culture and Personality. DEANA RICHARDS and DR. GREGORY DUTHEY, *Pellissippi State Community College* DR. GREGORY DUTHEY (faculty advisor)

# 4 2015 MTPA CONFERENCE

#### • BAS Room S262 •

#### (11:15 am)

**Color is Deceiving?** JASMIN LAUREL, KATELYN WALLS, and GENE COWART, *Central Magnet High School* DR. JOHN PENNINGTON, *Middle Tennessee State University* (faculty advisor)

#### (11:30 am)

Recreation of Hyman's 1999 Ideomotor Effect Experiment with Added Control Group. JAZMIN GARCIA, ZACK BREWER, JORDAN CANTRELL, AVA WALKER, and EMILY BLEUZE, *Middle Tennessee State* University DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (laculty advisor

#### (11:45 am)

Illusory Conjunctions: Gender and the Misperceptions of Happy, Angry, and Neutral Emotions. HEATHER JELONEK, ALEXANDRIA GUMUCIO, SETH STROBEL, and TANISHA WILLIAMS, *Belmont University* LONNIE YANDELL, PH.D. (faculty advisor)

#### (12:00 pm)

Effects of Various Public Expressions on Commitment to Recycling. BRANDON BOWERS, SYDNEY BOZEMAN, KRISTA WILSON, and CARTER GIBSON, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. JOHN PENNINGTON (faculty advisor)

#### (12:15 pm)

The Relationship between Social Anxiety and Student Perceptions of Online Courses. CHARLES WALLER, ERYNN MURRAY, and CHRISTOPHER CUCCIA, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### • BAS Room S264 •

#### (11:15 am)

The Correlation between the Forer Effect and Age. CHRISTINA MCCULLOUGH and RASHELLE REYNOLDS, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (11:30 am)

**The Distribution of Calbindin and Caretinin in the Frontal Cortex of Marmoset Monkeys.** KIONA N. COLEMAN and DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE, *Tennessee State University*  DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE (faculty advisor)

#### (11:45 am)

What Color are You? DENISE DAVIES, HANNAH HOLGUIN, RACHEL LAUX, and AMY MCGINNIS, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (12:00 pm)

Not Just a Number: Academic Success in Economically Disadvantaged and English Language Learner Students. LAUREN GRIZZARD and ROBYN SHARP, *Central* Magnet High School GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (12:15 pm)

Experiences of Arab American Women: A Phenomenological Approach. MELANIE MILLER, NADA ALKADI, and DR. MARK HECTOR, University of Tennessee—Knoxville DR. GREGORY DUTHEY, Pellissippi State Community College (faculty advisor)

#### BAS Room S270 •

#### (11:15 am)

Focusing on the Here and Now: Perceptions of Mindfulness-based Interventions Held by Individuals with ADHD, SARAH ECKSTEIN, *Tennessee State University* DR. CALLI HOLAWAY (faculty advisor)

#### (11:30 am)

**Do You Think They Have the Right?** MICHAEL PAUL BAKER and MELANI IRENE BAKER-MOOD, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### (11:45 am)

Sensation-Seeking Behavior: Theoretical and Personal Perspectives. TOBIAS VOWELL, CARTER BROOKS, and DR. GREGORY DUTHEY, *Pellissippi State Community College* DR. GREGORY DUTHEY (faculty advisor)

#### (12:00 pm)

**Paranormal Belief and Thinking Styles.** JORDAN MCCOY and RAVEN LOCKRIDGE, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (12:15 pm)

Loving My Future-Self: The Effects of Perspective-Taking on Ageism. STEPHANIE COOPER, *Belmont University* LONNIE YANDELL, PH.D. (faculty advisor)

#### • BAS Room S272 •

#### (11:15 am)

**Examining the Forer (Barnum) Effect in Couples.** PAM SMITH-VILLALVAZO and JOHN HODGE, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (11:30 am)

**The Poison Apple of My Eye.** KIMI WARREN, *Central Magnet High School* GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (11:45 am)

**The Distribution of Calcium Binding Proteins in the Auditory Cortex of Primates.** STERLING M. HUBBARD and DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE, *Tennessee State University*  DR. LISA DE LA MOTHE (faculty advisor)

#### (12:00 pm)

The Link between Big 5 Personality Traits and Paranormal Belief. SHADE MANNING, ELSIE ONONUJU, and BRITTANY ROSS, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (12:15 pm)

**Further Investigation on the Barnum Effect and Graphology.** PAMELA FONGNALY and AUSTIN GOBER, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### • BAS Room S274 •

(11:15 am) PET Steering Committee Meeting. DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT AND THE PET STEERING COMMITTEE

# POSTER SESSION II

12:45 pm-1:30 pm; BAS South Lobby, Second Floor

# -OR-

# INTERACTIVE PSYCHOLOGY EDUCATION ADVICE 12:45 pm-1:30 pm; BAS Room S260

#### (2001)

**Conformity and Effects of Perceptual Sets on Taste.** EMILY BLACKBURN, SARAH JONES, and EMMA KRUSE, *Central Magnet High School* GENE COWART (faculty advisor)

#### (2002)

The Effects of Order on the Selection of Animal Identification of Inkblots. JACOB BENTLEY, ERICA MAHAN, and KATLYN NEWMAN, *Tennessee Technological University* DR. MARISSA HARTWIG (faculty advisor)

#### (2003)

Inattention and its Effects on Primary Distinctiveness. JARED GUNTHER, SOMMER FRANKLIN, TABATHA SLATE, BRANDON GOODE, NATHAN COGGINS, and TAMARA TUCKER, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. STEPHEN SCHMIDT (faculty advisor)

#### (2004)

Is Fit Talk the New Fat Talk? How to Examine Fat Talk Across Gender and Ethnicity. JOCELYN REID, *Middle Tennessee* State University DR. KIMBERLY UJCICH WARD (faculty advisor)

#### (2005)

The Effects of Method of Information Presentation on Recall. JULISA NUNEZ, SAMANTHA GOULD, MIRANDA WEST, and SARAH BALDING, *Belmont University* DR. WILLIAM BAILEY (faculty advisor)

#### 6 2015 MTPA CONFERENCE

#### (2006)

**College Students' Eating Behaviors, Influences, and Perceptions of Healthy Eating.** JUSTIN LANG, *Belmont University* DR. LINDA JONES (faculty advisor)

#### (2007)

A Pilot Study of the Contributions to Body Dissatisfaction Among African American College Women: Social Pressure and Upward Appearance Comparisons. KESHA PATRICE, *Tennessee State University* DR. CALLI HOLAWAY (faculty advisor)

#### (2008)

Relations Between Teamwork Knowledge and Teamwork Behavior. KEVIN KIDDER, COURTNEY BRALLIER, JEANNIE CARLSON, and GLENN LITTLEPAGE, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### (2009)

**The Effects of Dance on Stress Levels and Empathetic Concern.** KEVVI WEST, LINDSEY PLATT, ZAVER MOORE, and DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT, *Middle Tennessee State University* 

DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### (2010)

**Internalized Weight Bias and Binge Eating.** LATOYA FAVRE, *Tennessee State University* DR. CALLI HOLAWAY (faculty advisor)

#### (2011)

**The Influence of Emotional Advertising on Willingness to Donate to Abused Animals.** LEAH ROSE, CHASE MACKEY, and MILLER SPIVEY, *Belmont University* DR. WILLIAM BAILEY (faculty advisor)

#### (2012)

The Influence of User Activity on College Students' Perception of Health Information on Facebook. MARY MORRISON, ISAAC YI, and DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### (2013)

Relationship Among Interpersonal Factors, Body Image, Esteem, and Self-identified Minority Status. MEGAN SMITH, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. KIMBERLY UJCICH WARD (faculty

advisor)

#### (2014)

Exploring Family of Origin Structure and Risk-Taking Behaviors of Racial/Ethnic Minority Emerging Adults: A Pilot Study. SARAH GIRRESCH-WARD, *Tennessee State* University DR. CALLI HOLAWAY (faculty advisor)

#### (2015)

The Effect of Age on Stare Detection. SHEREESE MOYE, DUSTIN COKER, and JAMES CROSSLIN, *Middle Tennessee State* University

DR. WILLIAM LANGSTON (faculty advisor)

#### (2016)

Scents and Scintillation: The Effects of Lemon and Peppermint Essential Oils on Working Memory and Alertness. STEPHANIE COOPER, MATTHEW MALONEY, and JACOB HUFFMAN, *Belmont University* LONNIE YANDELL, PH.D. (faculty advisor)

#### (2017)

Health Literacy Demographics of at Risk Parents in Middle Tennessee. TASHA DEREGIS, ALISHA CARDINAL, MYNIYA BOWEN, and ALESHA HICKS, *Middle Tennessee State University* DR. STUART BERNSTEIN (faculty advisor)

#### (2018)

#### Faculty Views on College Students Changing Academic Majors. ANGELO A. MARADE,

*Middle Tennessee State University* DR. THOMAS BRINTHAUPT (faculty advisor)

#### (2019)

**Group Tests: Effects of Group Evaluation on Biblical Fact Retention.** ABBIGAIL R. TRACY, *Central Magnet High School* GENE COWART (faculty advisor)